

# Designing a Primary Computing Curriculum

## -Recipe for Success

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CAS Regional Coordinator

CAS Master Teacher

Creator [code-it.co.uk](http://code-it.co.uk) resources

Teacher Otterbourne Primary

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# Don't change what isn't broken

Computing is split into

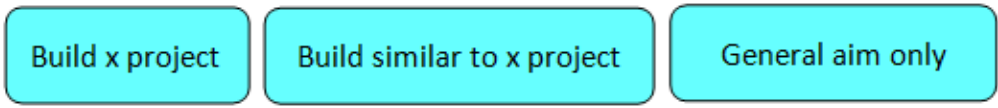
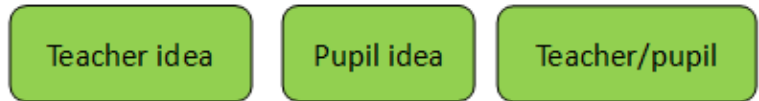
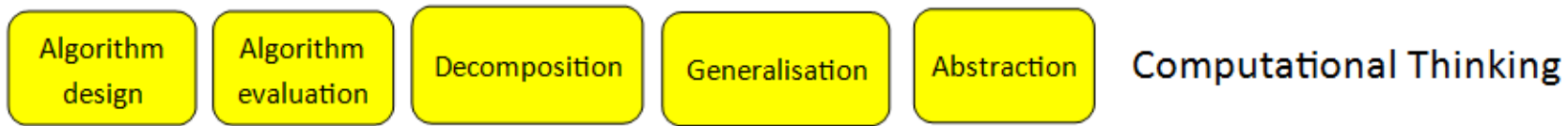
- Computing Science **NEW**
- Information Technology **NEW but very SMALL**
- Digital Literacy (OLD ICT)
  - E-safety

# Building a Strand of Computing Science

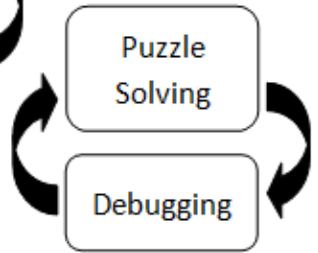
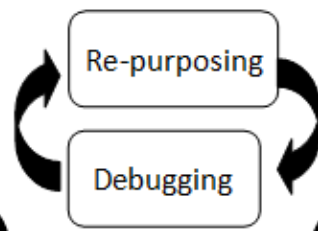
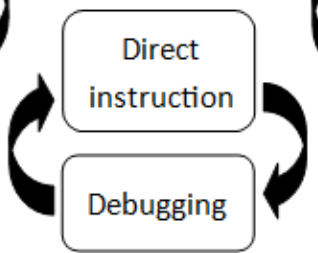
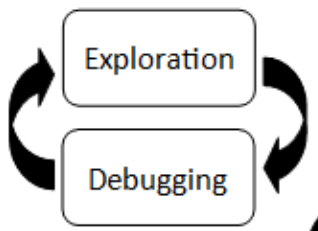
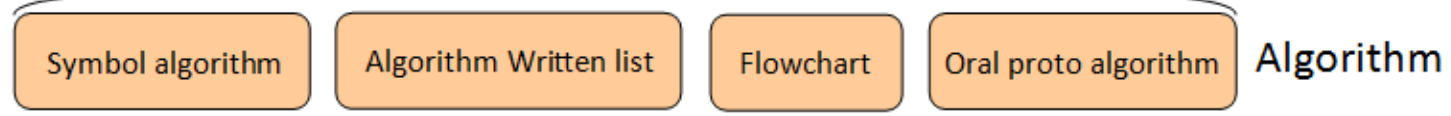
- Build depth in at least one programming language and dip into others especially in KS2
- Build up skills and understanding gradually
- Start with what people are already doing well  
Bee Bots in KS1 <http://code-it.co.uk/ks1/turtle/ks1turtle.html>
- If any computer science being done in past evaluate and keep/adapt if being done well

# Building a strand of Computer Science

- Make sure there is a progression in computational thinking
- Use unplugged methods sparingly
- Programming is the best way to use computational thinking
- Make sure you use a range of different teaching methods. There is no one size fits all approach



Starting Points



Teaching & Learning Methods

# Teaching Programming

# At KS2 Build Strand Taught Programming

## **Introductory**

Smoking car

Dressing up game

## **Maths**

Train computer to do  
maths

Maths quiz

Counting machine

Perimeter

Build a clock

Coin sorter

Times tables game

Coordinates

## **Gaming**

Slug trail game

Selection investigation

Crab maze

Primary games maker

## **Music**

Music machine

Music as code

Music score

## **Design & Technology**

With lego Wedo

Toilet fan

Car park barrier

Tilt switch

# Build in a strand of puzzle solving

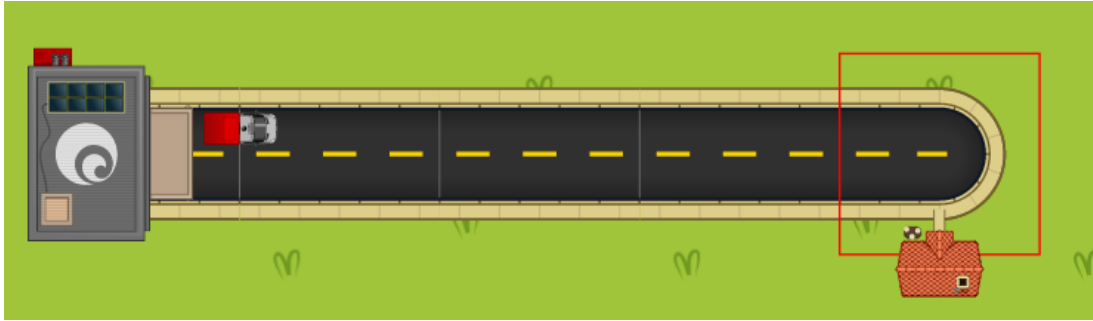
Rapid Router is great for this

- Well designed
- Free
- Web based
- Builds understanding of sequence, repetition, selection and variables
- Good programming principles
- Good transferable skills to Scratch Jnr & Scratch
- Extends from blocks to text programming for more able
- Help train staff in ideas alongside pupils
- 15,000+ users



<https://www.codeforlife.education/>

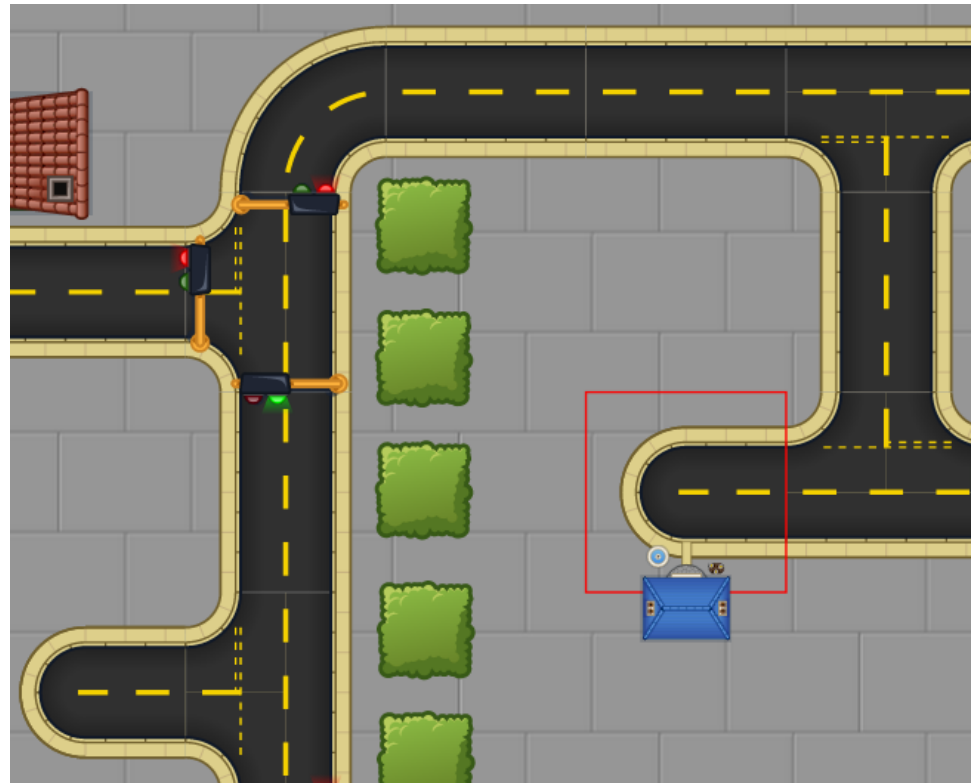
# Good Progression



KS1



KS2





# Tracks Progress

Pupils work  
at own pace

- ▶ Getting Started Levels 1-12
- ▶ Shortest Route Levels 13-18
- ▶ Loops and Repetitions Levels 19-28
- ▶ Loops with Conditions Levels 29-32
- ▶ If... Only Levels 33-43
- ▶ Traffic Lights Levels 44-50
- ▶ Limited Blocks Levels 51-60
- ▶ Procedures Levels 61-67
- ▶ Blockly Brain Teasers Levels 68-79
- ▶ Introduction to Python Levels 80-91
- ▶ Python Levels 92-109
- ▶ Levels created by you

# Combat Learnt Helplessness

- What is learnt helplessness?
- How does it manifest in computing?
- How do we tackle it with pupils?
  - Recognise it is an issue
  - It will take time
  - Process is more important than outcome
  - Establish a positive attitude towards problem solving
    - Use bug and debugging language
    - Ok to make bugs
    - Everyone who programs makes bugs
  - Challenge attitude *“Are you trying to get me to do your work?”*
  - Move away from language that personifies digital machines
  - Don’t neglect support staff
- How do we tackle it with staff?
  - Children do what we do not what we say

# Do get good training

- Computing is the biggest change to the National Curriculum since....
- CAS Master Teachers are Available
- Barefoot Team
- Local Support
- Ocado Code for Life can help